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ABSTRACT

This is a bibliography on the Hmong of Laos who are part of a larger group of people commonly referred to in the literature as the Miao. The bibliography is divided into eight sections: (1) background material and volumes which include references to the Hmong; (2) items which specifically refer to Hmong culture and history; (3) ethnographic works concerning kinship, religion, and economics; (4) works on language; (5) books and documents on refugee resettlement; (6) articles from journals and newspapers about the Hmong and other Southeast Asian refugees; (7) listing of known books in the Hmong language; and (8) listings of the main sources used in the compilation of this bibliography as well as other bibliographies on Southeast Asia and refugees. There are approximately 560 entries. (Author/APM)

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE HMONG (MIAO) OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE HMONG REFUGEES IN THE UNITED STATES

Compiled by Douglas P. Olney

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INTRODUCTION

The Hmong of Laos are part of a larger group of people commonly referred to in the literature as the Miao. The Miao peoples live throughout northern Southeast Asia and southern China. These people belong to the same language family and share many cultural traits. Over the centuries they have slowly been migrating southward and in the last 150 years have entered Laos and neighboring nations.

This bibliography represents the Hmong and related peoples. "Hmong" is the name the Hmong use for themselves and is now used by most westerners. The Hmong have been known as "Meo" in Laos, Vietnam, and Thailand and "Miao" in China. Other Chinese Miao groups call themselves "Mhu" and "Qo Hsiong".* Also related in language are the Mien or Yao people; these two language groups belong to a single language family know as Miao-Yao. In this bibliography items on the Mien have been collected extensively in the linguistic section, but have been collected only in passing in the cultural sections.

This bibliography has been divided into eight subject sections. "General Works on Southeast Asia" includes background material and volumes which include references to the Hmong. "General Hmong Ethnography" contains items which specifically refer to Hmong culture and history. "Specific Aspects of Hmong Ethnography" contains works on subjects of kinship, religion, and economics. "Linguistic Studies of Hmong and Mien" includes works on the language. "Refugee Resettlement" contains items on general refugee resettlement which might be applicable to the Hmong in the United States and accounts of Hmong resettlement which have been recorded. "Journalism" contains articles which have appeared in popular journals and newspapers about the Hmong and other Southeast Asian

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* See section on Linguistic Studies, Strecker 1981.

Refugees; due to the rising interest and the large number of articles this section is by no means complete. "Hmong Language Books" is a listing of known books in Hmong. "Bibliographies" includes the main sources used in the compilation of this bibliography as well as bibliographies which refer to background material on Southeast Asia and refugees.

The items in the bibliography generally refer to holdings of the Southeast Asian Refugee Studies Project* or the University of Minnesota Library System. Call numbers [in brackets after the entries] refer to the University of Minnesota Library classification system. Items marked with [**] after the entry are not currently available to the public at the University of Minnesota, many of these references have not been checked for accuracy. Dates which appear in brackets are estimated.

It is hoped that this bibliography will serve as a useful tool for those who are working with the recent Hmong arrivals in the United States and for those who are concerned with the ethnography of Southeast Asia.

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* Currently located in room 874 Social Science Building.

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